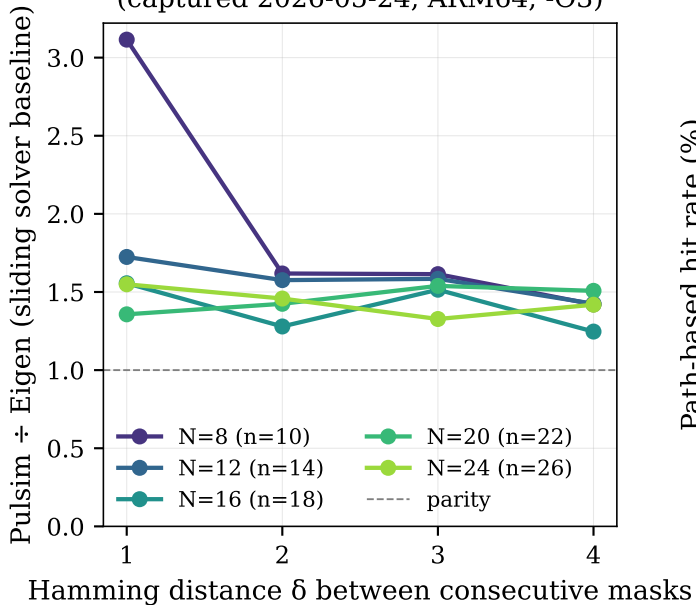


Fig 8.4 — Multi-bit rank-1 path-union performance (v1.5.0)

Path-union speedup

(captured 2026-05-24, ARM64, -O3)



Fraction of calls taking path-union

(remainder falls back to full factorize)

