

The area of a circle is $A_c = (\pi/4)d^2$.

$$\frac{\sum_{t=0}^N f(t, k)}{N} \tag{1}$$

Referencing [Equation 1](#).

The area of a circle is $A_c = (\pi/4)d^2$.

$$\frac{\sum_{t=0}^N f(t, k)}{N} \tag{2}$$