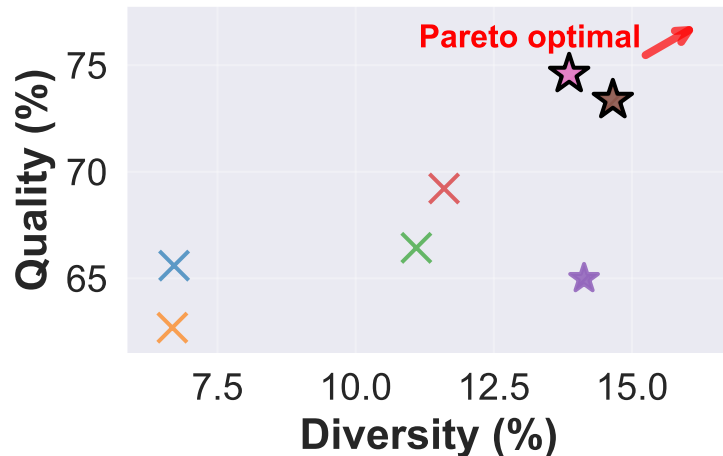
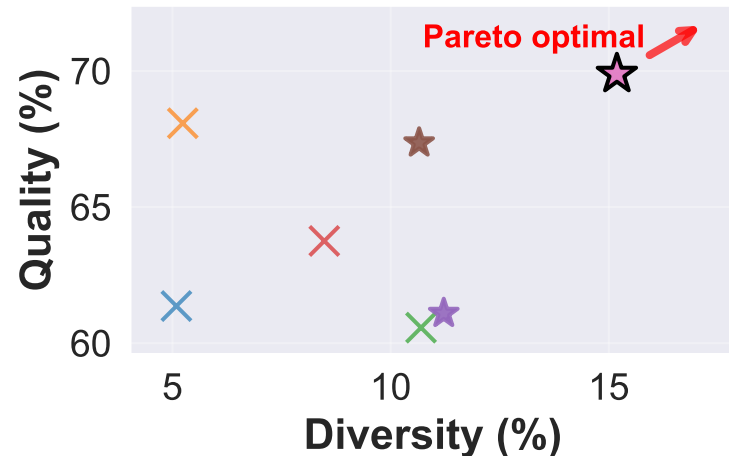




Claude-4-Sonnet

Gemini-2.5-Pro



GPT-4.1

Deepseek-R1

