

## Problem: *Typicality Bias* Causes Mode Collapse



## Solution: *Verbalized Sampling (VS)* Mitigates Mode Collapse

Different prompts collapse to different modes:

### 1. Direct Prompting

Tell me a joke about coffee. X 5

The most likely joke about coffee is one specific joke:

Why did the coffee file a police report?  
Because it got mugged! ☕😬 output x1

Why did the coffee file a police report?  
Because it got mugged! ☕😬 output x2

Why did the coffee file a police report?  
Because it got mugged! ☕😬 output x3

Why did the coffee file a police report?  
Because it got mugged! ☕😬 output x4

Why did the coffee file a police report?  
Because it got mugged! ☕😬 output x5

**A A A A A**

### 2. Verbalized Sampling

Generate 5 responses with their corresponding probabilities.  
Tell me a joke about coffee.

The most likely set of five jokes will cover a range of jokes:

How does a coffee show affection? It gives you a latte love! (Prob: 0.18)

Espresso may not solve all your problems, but it's a good shot. (Prob: 0.12)

Why did the latte go to therapy? It had too much foam to deal with. (Prob: 0.15)

What do you call sad coffee? Depresso. (Prob: 0.10)

Cold brew is just coffee that took a gap year to find itself. (Prob: 0.07)

**A B C D**