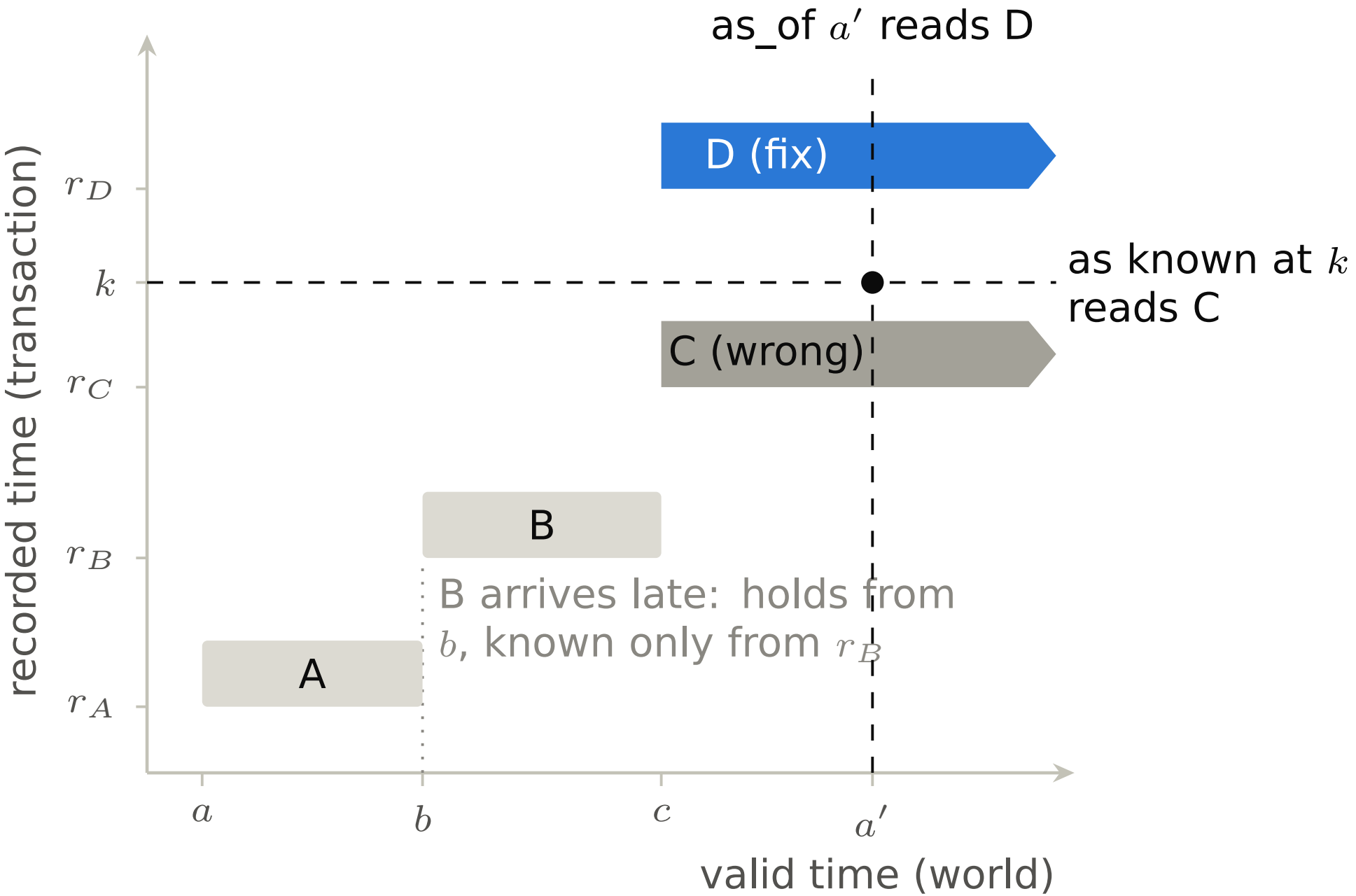

as_of a' reads D
D (fix)
as known at k
reads C
C (wrong)
B
B arrives late: holds from
b, known only from r_B
A
recorded time (transaction)
r_D
k
r_C
r_B
r_A
a
b
c
a'
valid time (world)