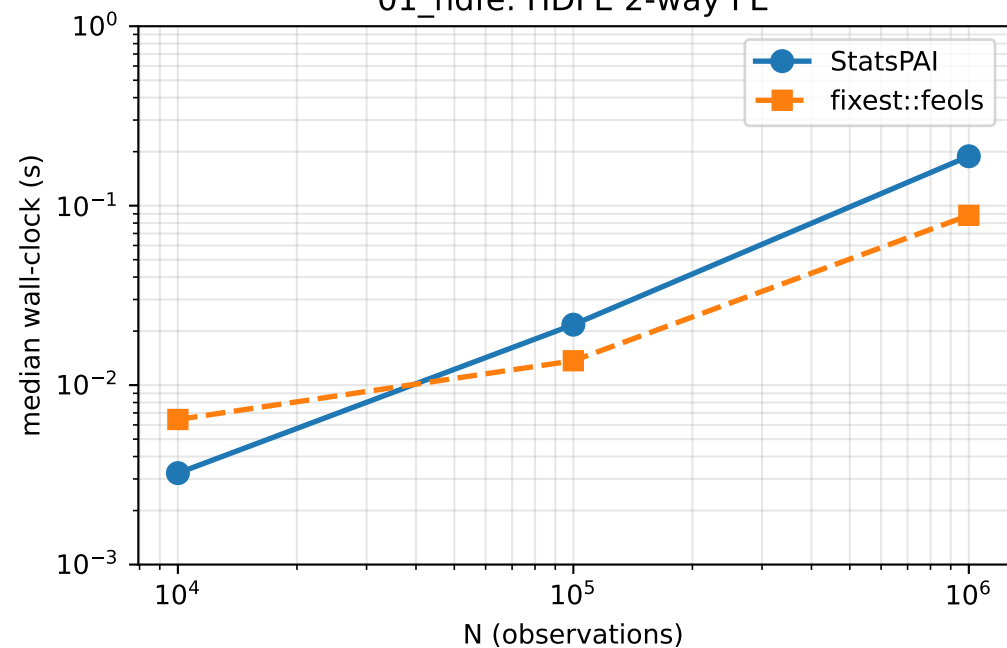
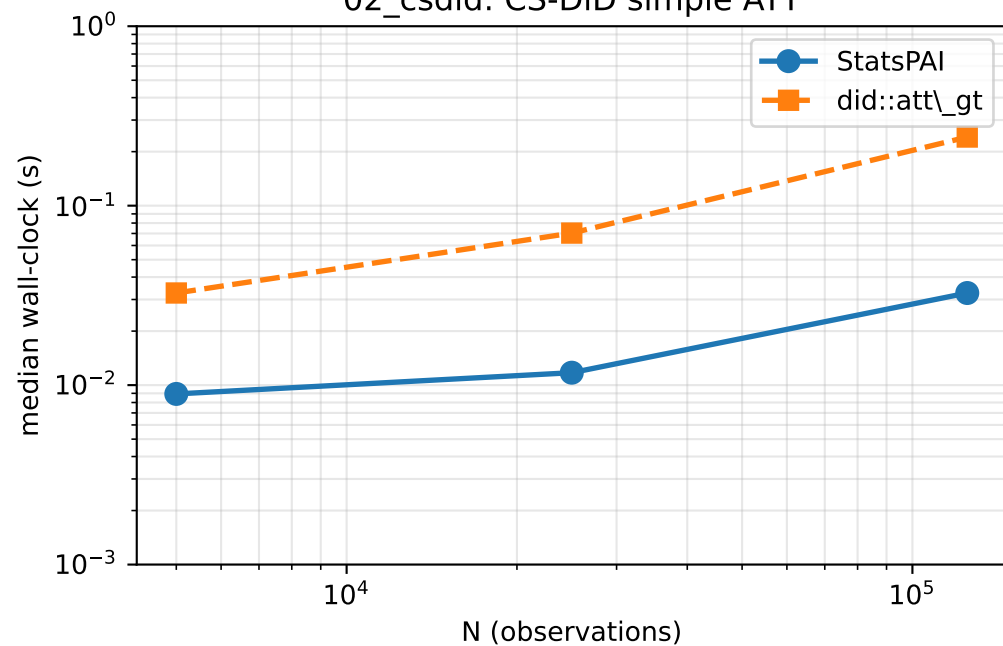


Track C: log-log scaling, StatsPAI vs declared reference
(Apple Silicon arm64 / 8 cores / 24 GB / macOS 26)

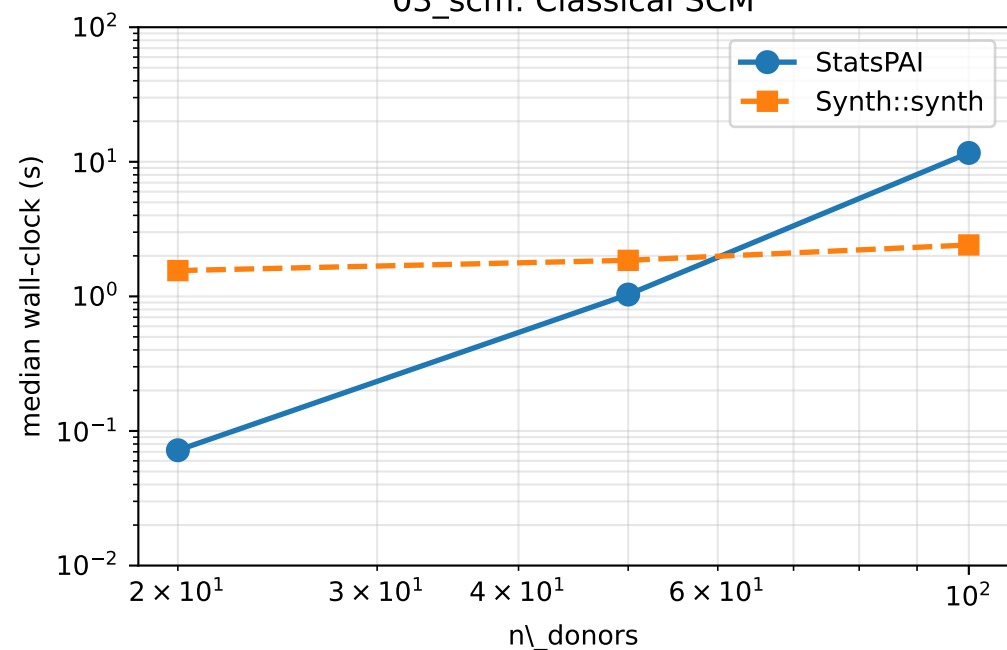
01_hdfe: HDFE 2-way FE



02_csdid: CS-DiD simple ATT



03_scm: Classical SCM



04_dml: DML PLR (lin. learners)

