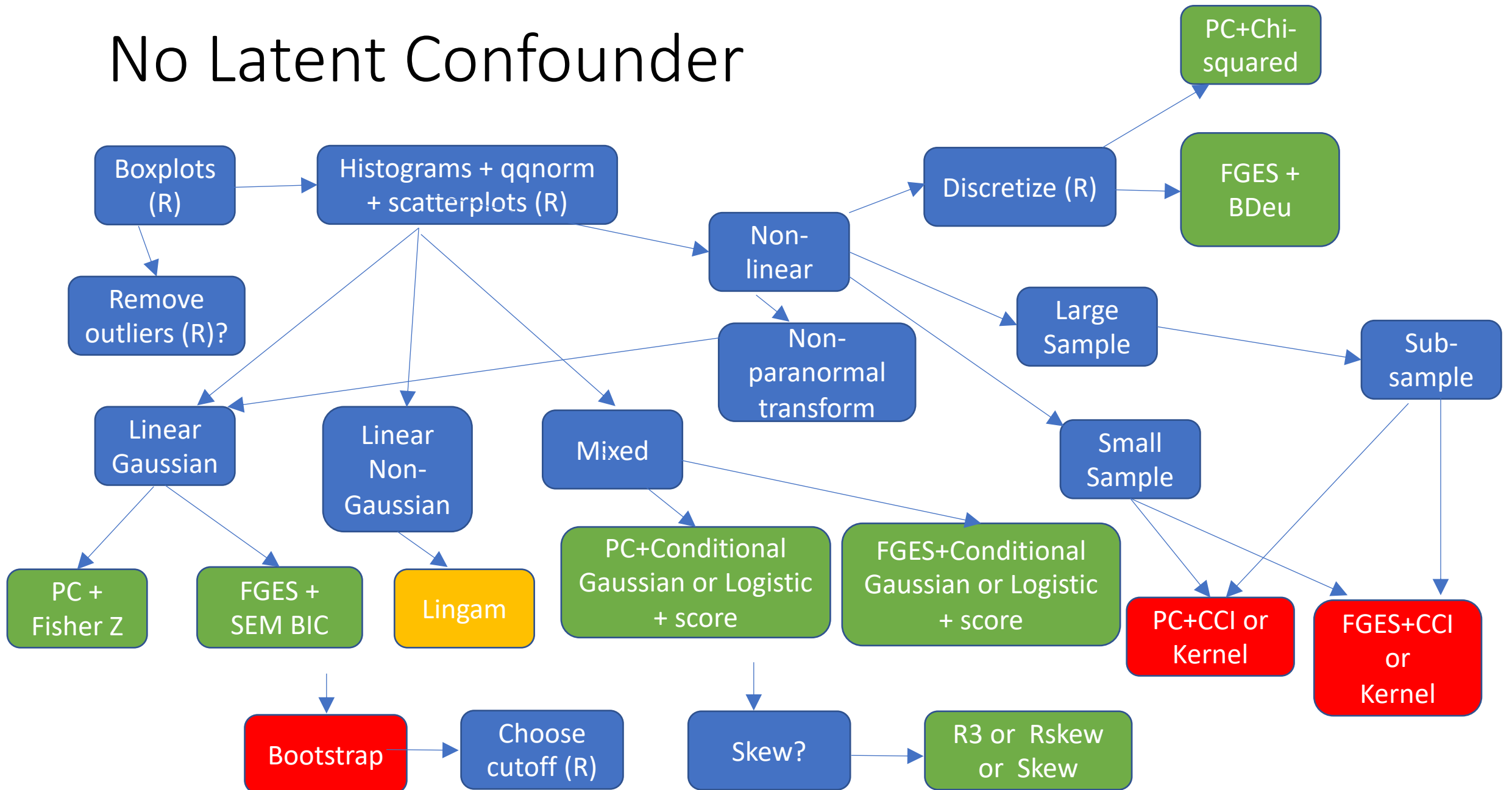


# No Latent Confounder



# Latent Confounder

