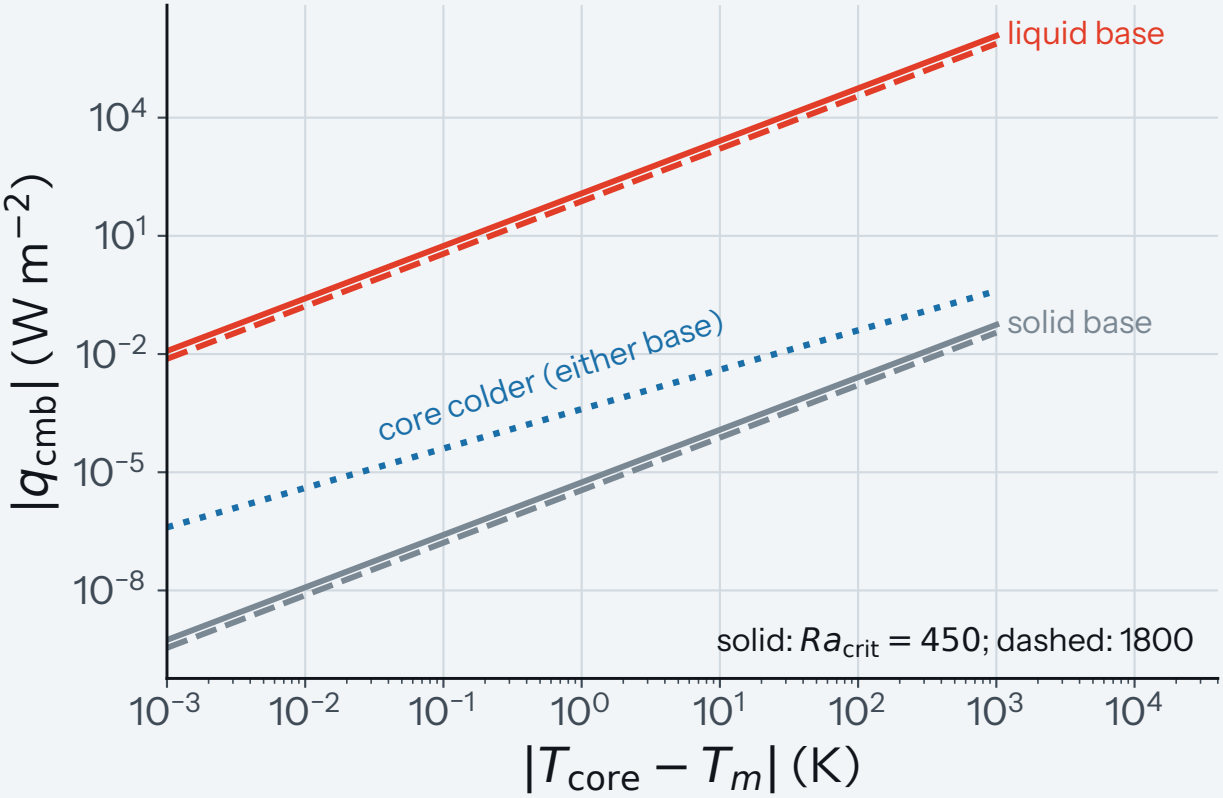

liquid base
solid base
core colder (either base)
solid: $Ra_{crit} = 450$; dashed: 1800
$|q_{cmb}|$ (W m^{-2})
$|T_{core} - T_m|$ (K)
10^{4}
10^{1}
10^{-2}
10^{-5}
10^{-8}
10^{-3}
10^{-2}
10^{-1}
10^{0}
10^{1}
10^{2}
10^{3}
10^{4}