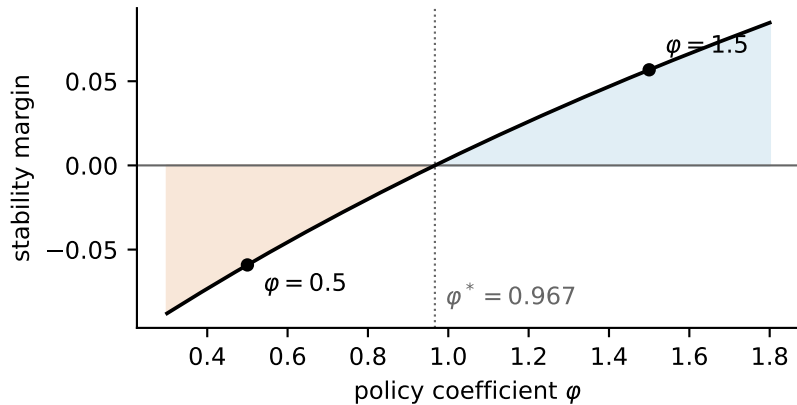


(a) E-stability margin of the intervened SCM



(b) $\text{do}(u=+1)$: the sign of the policy conclusion flips

