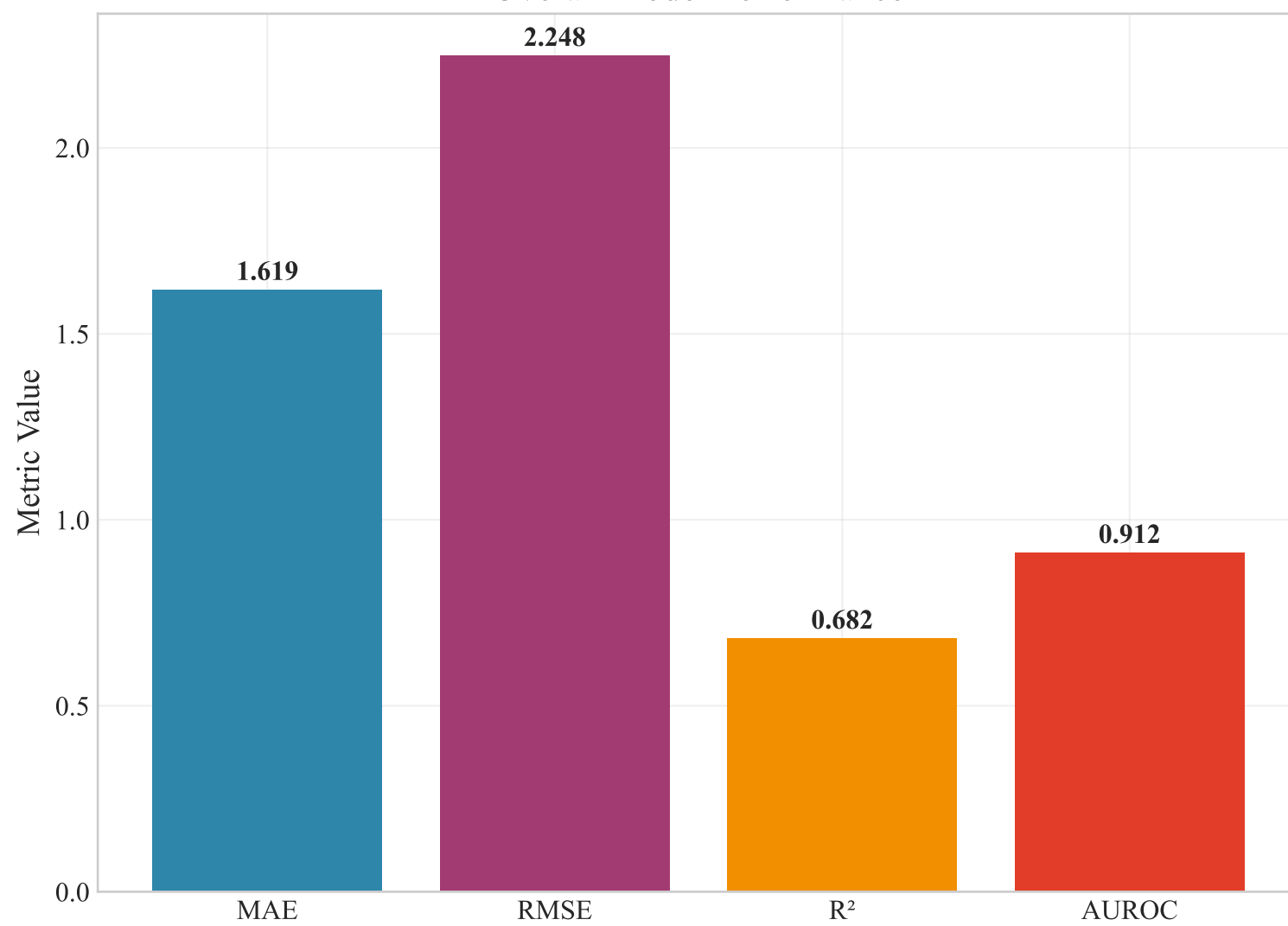
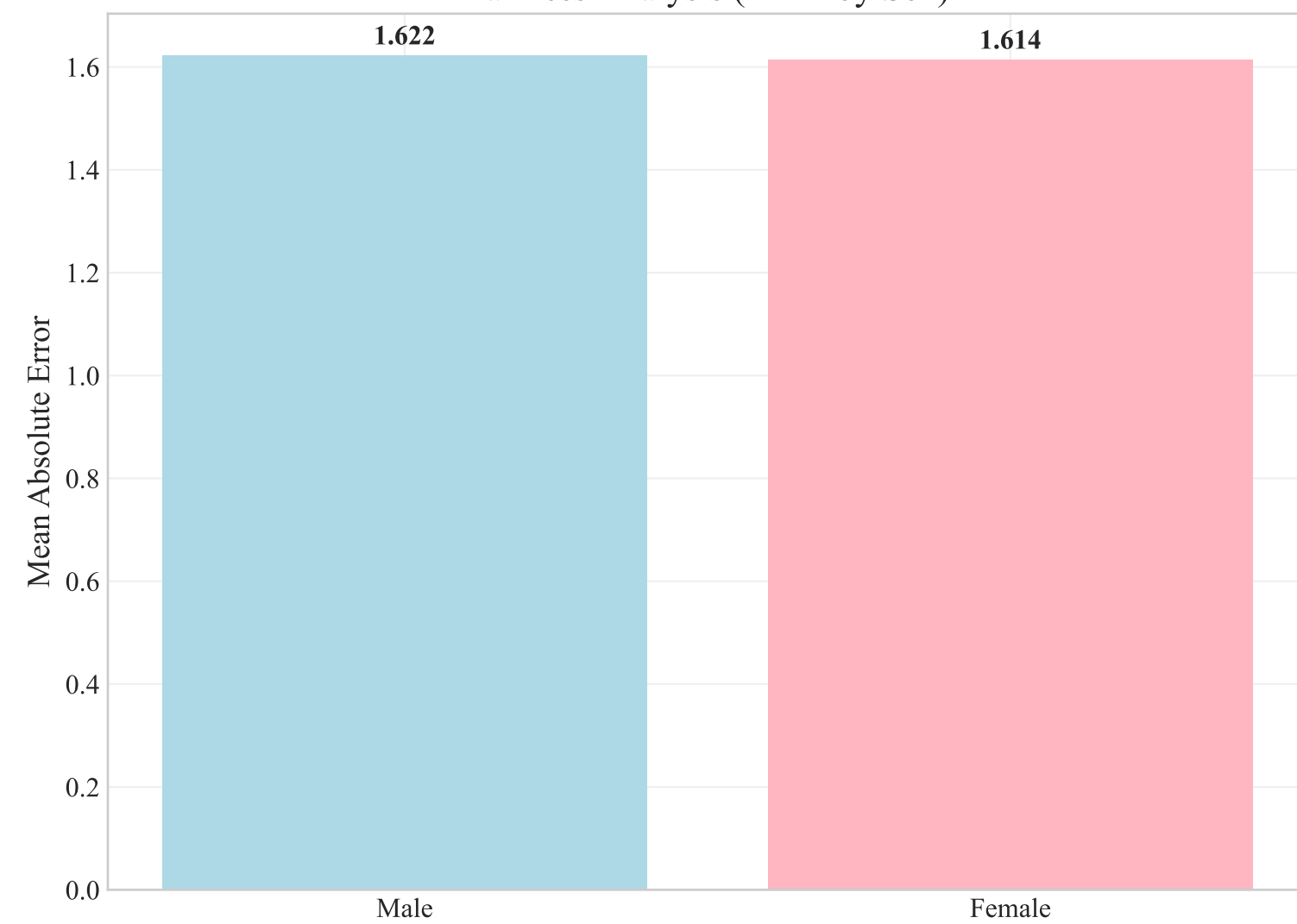


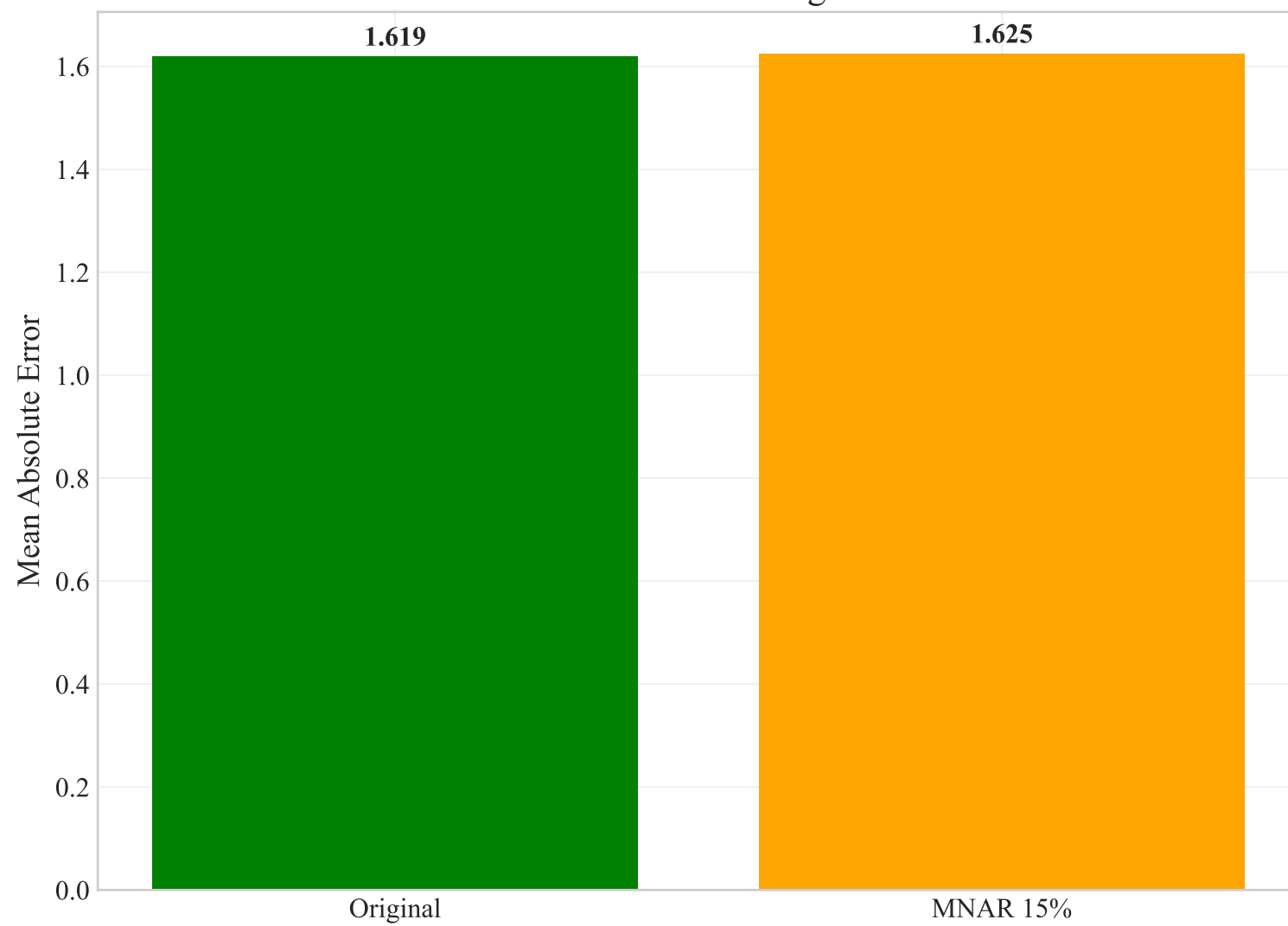
Overall Model Performance



Fairness Analysis (MAE by Sex)



Robustness to Missing Data



Ablation Study Results

