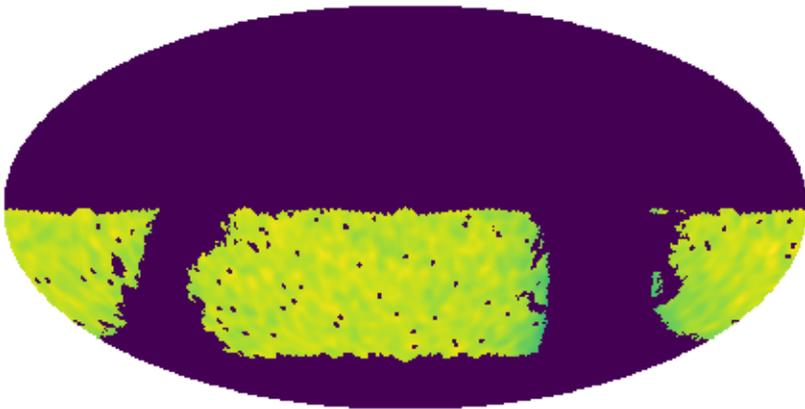
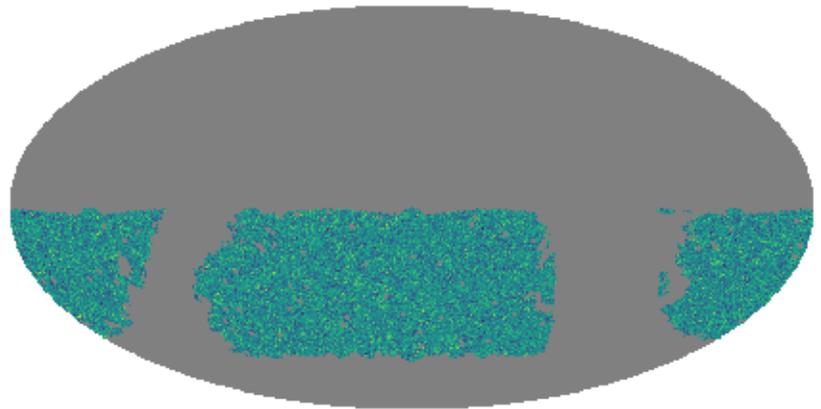


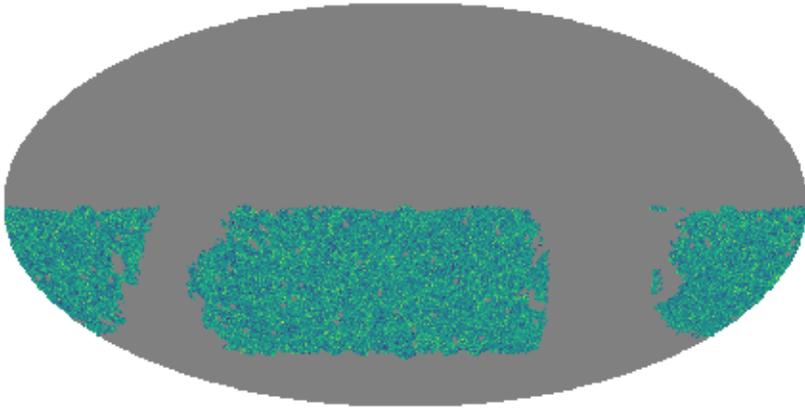
Mask



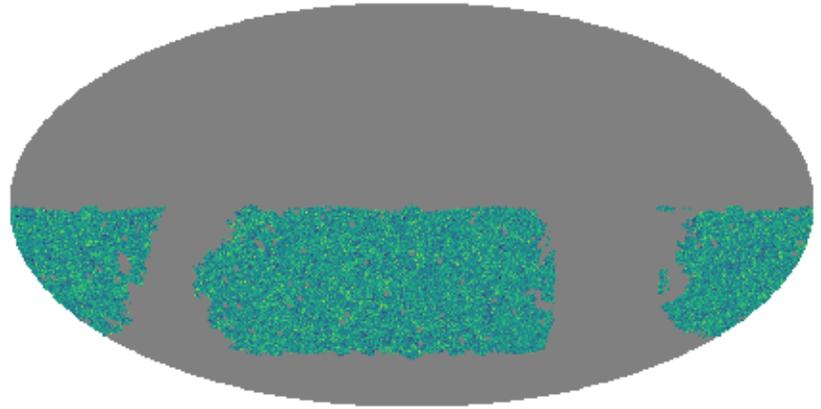
δ



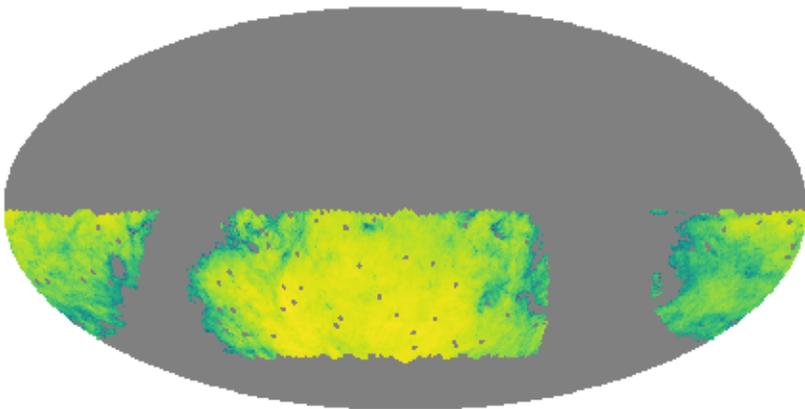
γ_1



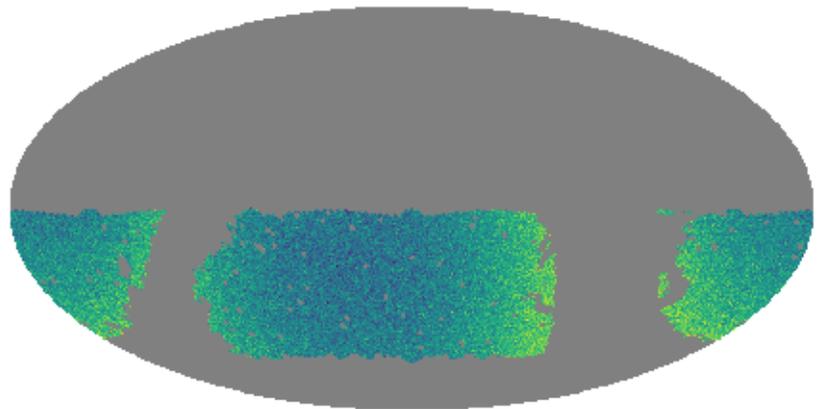
γ_2



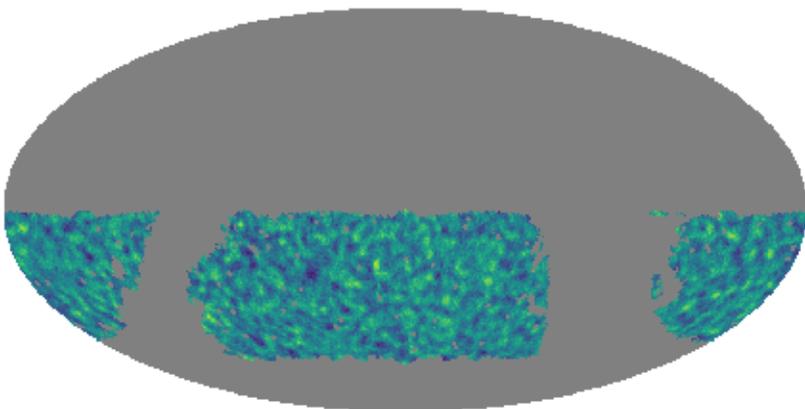
Dust



Stars



PSF



Small-scale

