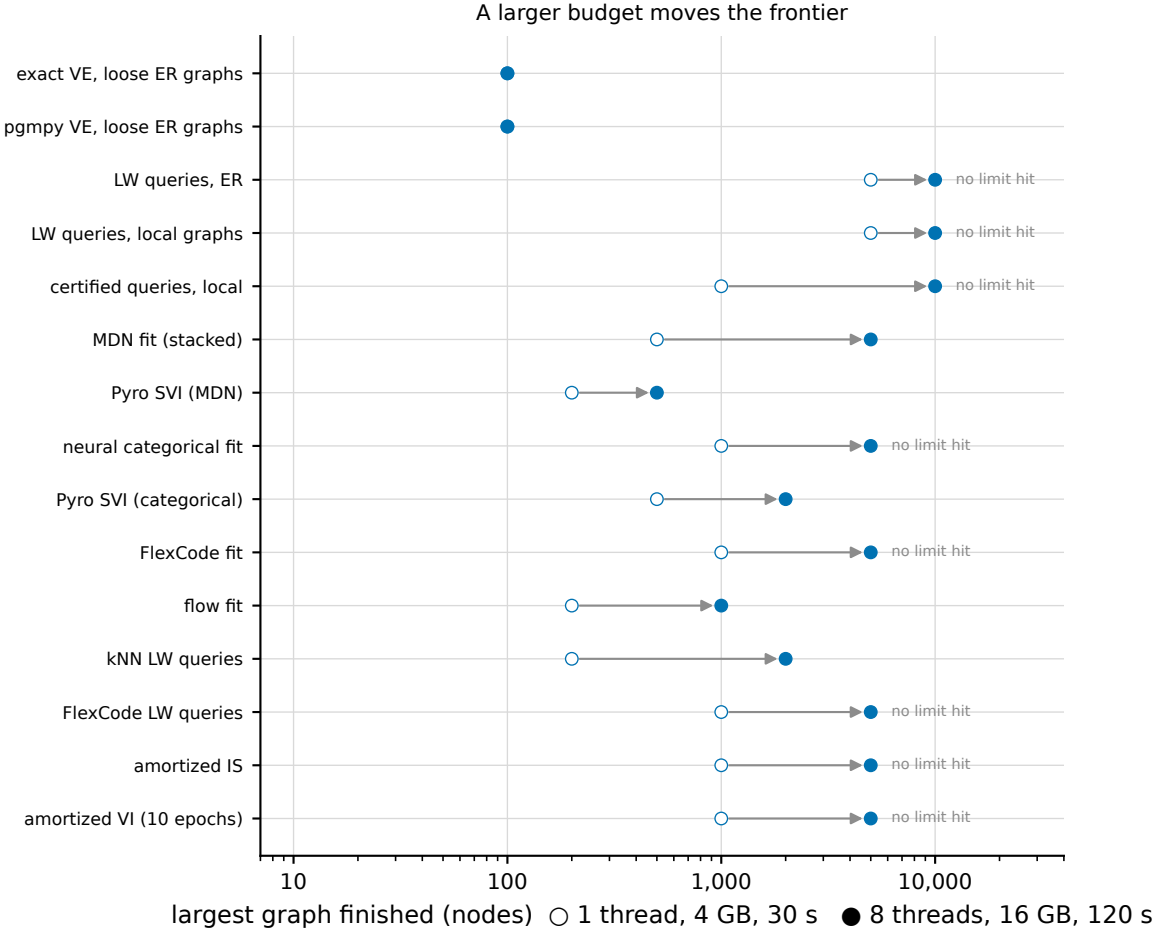

A larger budget moves the frontier
exact VE, loose ER graphs
pgmpy VE, loose ER graphs
LW queries, ER
LW queries, local graphs
certified queries, local
MDN fit (stacked)
Pyro SVI (MDN)
neural categorical fit
Pyro SVI (categorical)
FlexCode fit
flow fit
kNN LW queries
FlexCode LW queries
amortized IS
amortized VI (10 epochs)
no limit hit
10
100
1,000
10,000
largest graph finished (nodes)
○ 1 thread, 4 GB, 30 s
● 8 threads, 16 GB, 120 s